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A new agreement on the  
Convention on the Rights of the Child

A picture containing vector graphics, silhouette

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# **Published in Easy Read: April 2023**What this document is about

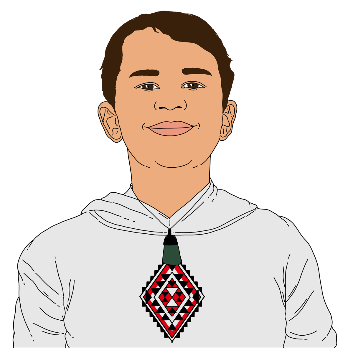


This document is about a new **agreement** to do with the **United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child**.

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Description automatically generatedAn **agreement** is something people / groups have all said yes to.

The **United Nations** is a group of most of the countries in the world working together.

The **Convention on the Rights of the Child** says all the rights children everywhere should have.

In this document we will call it the **Convention** for short.

A picture containing letter

Description automatically generatedThere are 3 extra agreements that go with the Convention.



New Zealand has already agreed to the first 2 which are about:

* children fighting in wars
* children being made to do sexual things for adults.

Two people shaking hands

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceThe new agreement is called the **Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a Communications Procedure.**

We will call it **OPCP** for short.

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Description automatically generatedThe OPCP agreement means people can make a complaint to the United Nations if children have not been getting their rights in:

* the Convention
* any of the extra agreements.

Telling the United Nations about this is called **making a claim**.

Shape

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The OPCP agreement started in New Zealand on 23 December 2022.

# What the OPCP agreement says about the Convention on the Rights of the Child

Diagram

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There are a lot of different kinds of rights in:

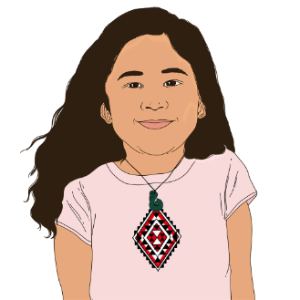
* the Convention
* the extra agreements.



Some of these rights are the right to:

* have a name
* A picture containing text

  Description automatically generatededucation like going to school
* health
* be kept safe from harm
* say what you think about different things.

Some more of these rights are the right to:  
A picture containing text

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* be alive
* have a **nationality**
* not be **discriminated against**.

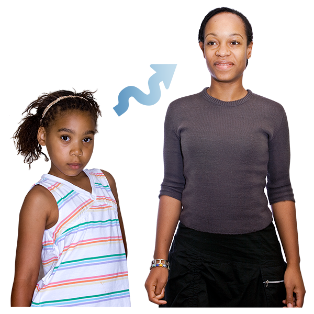
Map

Description automatically generatedA **nationality** is a country you:

* are from
* have the right to stay in.

Being **discriminated against** means being treated unfairly for something like being:

* Māori
* a girl / woman.

Some more of these rights are the right to:

* grow up
* change as you grow
* Diagram

  Description automatically generatedhave your own opinions
* not be made to do lots of work to make money for other people
* not be made to do sexual things
* Diagram, engineering drawing

  Description automatically generatedhave a good way of living like:  
  + a safe home
  + Graphical user interface

    Description automatically generated with low confidenceenough food.

A picture containing text, book, clipart, linedrawing

Description automatically generatedAnother of these rights is the right to have a **religion**.

A group of men

Description automatically generated with low confidenceA **religion** is a group of people who believe similar things about ideas like:

* if there is a god / gods
* what happens after we die.

A lit candle on a plate

Description automatically generatedSome examples of religions are:

* Christian
* Hindu
* Muslim.

A black and white drawing of two people

Description automatically generated with low confidenceThere are also rights for children who may need to be better looked after like:

* children who cannot live with their families
* A picture containing person

  Description automatically generatedchildren who have **broken the law**
* children who the police think may have broken the law.

Someone who has **broken the law** has done a crime like:

* stealing
* hitting someone.

The Convention also says that when making decisions about a child people should think about what is best for the child.



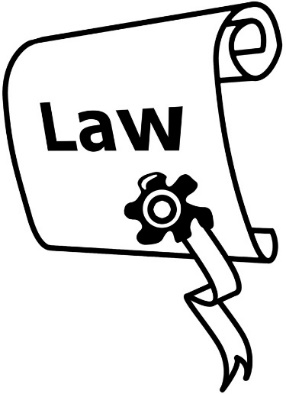
Children also cannot choose to join the **military** until they are 16.

The **military** means the armed forces who are groups of people who fight in wars like the:

* army
* navy
* air force.

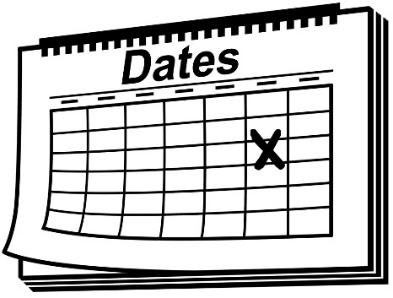
You must be 18 before you can:

* be **conscripted**
* fight in a war.

Some countries have laws that say you must join the military even if you do not want to.

This is called being **conscripted**.

# How does making a claim work?



Claims can only be made about things that happened after

22 December 2022.



People wanting to make a claim to the United Nations need to try and sort it out in New Zealand first.

A picture containing text, clipart

Description automatically generatedSome of the places to complain to in New Zealand are:

* Logo

  Description automatically generated with low confidenceHuman Rights Commission / Human Rights Review Tribunal
* Website logo 275x60Office of the Ombudsman
* Privacy Commissioner.

Diagram

Description automatically generatedThere are other places that only look at some kinds of rights.

None of these places can deal with complaints about all the kinds of rights included in the Convention.

Text

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You can find a longer list of places to complain to in New Zealand in the full version of this document.

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The full version of this document is at:

[**https://www.msd.govt.nz/opcp**](https://www.msd.govt.nz/opcp)

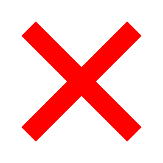
# Where can I find more information?

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You can find more information about the OPCP at:

[**https://www.msd.govt.nz/opcp**](https://www.msd.govt.nz/opcp)



This information is not in Easy Read.



You may want to ask someone to support you while you read it.

Text

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Description automatically generatedThe ideas in this document are not the ideas of People First New Zealand Ngā Tāngata Tuatahi.

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A picture containing text, clipart

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